

## APPENDIX 3

# Abbreviations used in the Proceedings of the Oxford Lead Symposium

<b>ACCLPP</b>	Advisory Committee on Childhood Lead Poisoning Prevention	<b>CODEX Alimentarius</b>	The Codex Alimentarius Commission, established by FAO and WHO in 1963 develops harmonised international food standards, guidelines and codes of practice to protect the health of the consumers and ensure fair practices in the food trade
<b>ADAS</b>	Agricultural Development and Advisory Service	<b>CONSEP</b>	US Co-operative Nontoxic Shot Education Program
<b>AESAN</b>	Agencia Española de Seguridad Alimentaria y Nutrición	<b>CONTAM</b>	AM EFSA Panel on Contaminants in the Food Chain
<b>AEWA</b>	African-Eurasian Migratory Waterbirds Agreement	<b>COP</b>	Conference of the Parties
<b>AFEMS</b>	European Sporting Ammunition Manufacturers Association	<b>CWS</b>	Canadian Wildlife Service
<b>AIC</b>	Agricultural Industries Confederation	<b>DBU</b>	Deutsche Bundesstiftung Umwelt
<b>ATSDR (U.S.)</b>	Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry	<b>DEFRA</b>	Department for Environment, Food & Rural Affairs
<b>BASC</b>	British Association for Shooting and Conservation	<b>DETR</b>	Department for Environment, Transport & the Regions
<b>BBC</b>	British Broadcasting Corporation	<b>DEVA e. V.</b>	Deutsche Versuchs- und Prüfanstalt für Jagd- und Sportwaffen e. V
<b>BCE</b>	Common Era	<b>DoE</b>	Department of Environment
<b>BfR</b>	Federal German Institute for Risk Assessment	<b>EC</b>	European Commission
<b>BLI</b>	Bird Life International	<b>ECHA</b>	European Chemicals Agency
<b>BMD</b>	Benchmark Dose	<b>EEA</b>	European Environment Agency
<b>BMDL</b>	Benchmark Dose (Lower Confidence Limit)	<b>EEC</b>	European Economic Community
<b>BMEL</b>	Bundesministerium für Landwirtschaft und Ernährung	<b>EFSA</b>	European Food Safety Authority
<b>BMELV</b>	Bundesministerium für Ernährung, Landwirtschaft und Verbraucherschutz	<b>EN</b>	English Nature
<b>BMR</b>	Benchmark Response	<b>EPA</b>	Environmental Protection Agency
<b>BMU</b>	Bundesministerium für Umwelt	<b>EU ML</b>	European Union Maximum Level (of a contaminant in food)
<b>B-Pb</b>	Blood Lead	<b>FACE</b>	European Federation of Associations for Hunting and Conservation
<b>CCW</b>	Countryside Council for Wales	<b>FAO</b>	Food and Agriculture Organisation
<b>CDC</b>	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	<b>FRS</b>	Fellow of the Royal Society
<b>CEFCDB</b>	Concise European Food Consumption Database	<b>FSA</b>	Food Standards Agency
<b>CEH</b>	Centre for Ecology & Hydrology	<b>FSAS</b>	Food Standards Agency Scotland
<b>CGerLI</b>	Centre for German Legal Information	<b>GFR</b>	Glomerular Filtration Rate
<b>CIC</b>	International Council for Game and Wildlife Conservation	<b>HMSO</b>	Her Majesty's Stationery Office
<b>CLA</b>	Country Land and Business Association	<b>HNR</b>	Human Nutrition Research
<b>CLEAR</b>	Campaign for Lead-free Air	<b>IARC</b>	International Agency for Research on Cancer
<b>CMS</b>	Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species		

<b>ICCM</b>	Conference on Chemicals Management	<b>ppb</b>	Parts per billion
<b>IOC</b>	International Olympic Committee	<b>PTWI</b>	Provisional Tolerable Weekly Intake
<b>IQ</b>	Intelligence Quotient	<b>RA</b>	Risk Assessment
<b>IQR</b>	Inter-quartile range	<b>RAC</b>	Committee for Risk Assessment
<b>ISSF</b>	International Shooting Sports Federation	<b>RCEP</b>	Royal Commission on Environmental Pollution
<b>IWRB</b>	International Waterfowl and Wetlands Research Bureau	<b>REACH</b>	Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and restriction of Chemicals
<b>JECFA</b>	Joint Food and Agriculture Organisation/World Health Organisation Expert Committee on Food Additives	<b>RSPB</b>	Royal Society for the Protection of Birds
<b>JNCC</b>	Joint Nature Conservation Committee	<b>SAICM</b>	Strategic Approach to International Chemicals Management
<b>KS1</b>	Key Stage 1	<b>SATs</b>	Standard Assessment Tests
<b>LAG</b>	Lead Ammunition Group	<b>SBP</b>	Systolic Blood Pressure
<b>LOD</b>	Limit of Detection	<b>SCA</b>	Swedish Chemicals Agency
<b>LOQ</b>	Limit of Quantification	<b>SCF</b>	European Commission's Scientific Committee for Food
<b>LTSH</b>	Landtag Schleswig Holstein	<b>SE</b>	Standard Error
<b>MKULNV</b>	NV Ministerium für Klimaschutz, Umwelt, Landwirtschaft, Natur- und Verbraucherschutz	<b>SEAC</b>	The Committee for Socio-economic Analysis
<b>ML</b>	Maximum Level	<b>SSSI</b>	Site of Special Scientific Interest
<b>MOP</b>	Meeting of the Parties	<b>SST</b>	Shooting Sports Trust
<b>MRC</b>	Medical Research Council	<b>TEL</b>	Tetra-Ethyl Lead
<b>NCC</b>	Nature Conservancy Council	<b>UCL</b>	University College London
<b>NDNS</b>	National Diet and Nutrition Survey	<b>UNEP</b>	United Nations Environment Programme
<b>NGO</b>	Non-Governmental Organisation	<b>USATSDR</b>	SDR The Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry
<b>NHANES</b>	U.S. National Health and Nutrition Examination Surveys	<b>USFWS</b>	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service
<b>NISRA</b>	A Northern Ireland Statistics and Research Agency	<b>VKM</b>	Norwegian Scientific Committee for Food Safety
<b>NNR</b>	National Nature Reserve	<b>VMD</b>	Veterinary Medicines Directorate
<b>NOAEL</b>	No Observed Adverse Effect Levels	<b>WG</b>	Working Group
<b>NWHL</b>	National Wildlife Health Laboratory	<b>WHO</b>	World Health Organization
<b>PACEC</b>	Public and Corporate Economic Consultants	<b>WSSD</b>	World Summit on Sustainable Development
<b>PNEC</b>	Predicted No Effect Concentrations	<b>WWT</b>	Wildfowl and Wetlands Trust
<b>ppm dw</b>	Parts per million dry weight	<b>δ-ALAD</b>	AD delta-aminolevulinic acid dehydratase
<b>ppm ww</b>	Parts per million wet weight		